

# Government Expenditure: Report

KIRTI KALAL (RA2011029010031)

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## 1 Introduction

### 1.1 Expenditures

The Government of India every year comes with the budget for different sectors like health, education, infrastructure, finance, external affairs and home affairs. This budget is very important in controlling the economic fluctuations. It ensures proper handling of inflation and deflation so that it maintains the economic stability. The government does expenditure state wise. There are many schemes under which government spends money. The schemes are like Pradhan Mantri Gram Sadak Yojana, Indira Awas Yojana, Mid Day Meal scheme, Swachh Bharat Mission and many more schemes are in the country. Every year government comes with their budget and according to that budget that they spend money. But there is a question that arises: how does government decide the budget for the specific sector and particular state.[1]

## 2 Government Expenditure Data

The data we took for the report is taken from an online website which is known as egramswaraj. This is a government website which provides all the expenditure data with exact figures. They also provided the data state wise expenditure and scheme wise expenditure. So through the data we get information that Indian government provides the receipts for the development of the place and financial support to the people who are part of a scheme. In the data, the payment column is there which shows the actual money spent on a particular city or village. In the data, there is individual data given for each state, how it is distributed in a district and in a district how it is distributed among villages according to the different types of the schemes.

### 2.1 Types of Schemes

**1. Central schemes-** The schemes which are sponsored by the central government of India in which all the people of India can take benefit of the scheme if they come under the conditions of schemes.

Example-

- a. CALAMITY RELIEF FUND
- b. National Old Age Pension Schemes

and many more schemes are their in the country which expenditure by the government.

**2.States schemes-** The schemes which are sponsored by the particular states for the that particular states people only. Because their are several reason behind it like areas like where natural calamities frequently comes or other reason.

The schemes in the Himachal Pradesh state like

- a.State Disaster Response Fund
- b.Vikas Me Jan Sehyog

### 3 Source of Expenditure

There are two major sources are following:

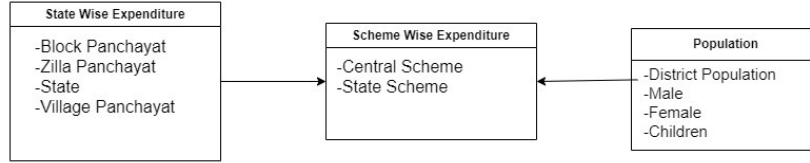
- 1.Tax collection by the government
  - a.Direct taxes
  - b.Indirect taxes
2. Government borrowing
  - a. Borrowing money from its own citizens
  - b. Borrowing money from foreigners

Government get money through tax which are paid by the people of India and also the tourist. When people buy something they are paying tax on the product which is collected by the government of India.

Answer of this all question are in data-set only. There are many parameter which decide the budget of the states of the country. Parameters like population of states, type of population like widow women, number of blocks,number of villages and number of districts. We have data of expenditure on states for last 10 years. With the help of this data we can check weather the budget is sufficient or not and also we can check that weather the money spend is used at right place or not.

### 4 Schema Diagram

Using this schema diagram we see that the how different data-set are dependent on each other. There 3 different class are following.



**a.State wise expenditure** - This give overall picture of expenditure by government on the states.

**b.Scheme wise expenditure-** As many schemes are their in country through which particular eligible person get money.

**c.Population-** Expenditure in states is also depends on the types of population of the state like senior citizen or young generation.

## 5 Conclusion

Using the data of scheme wise expenditure we can conclude that the money which government spending is gone to right place or not. We can check is their any kind of unfair activity happening by the government or government employee. So this data will very useful for analysis it and use in optimized or efficiently spend the money or make budget.

## 6 Data From Government Website

<https://egramswaraj.gov.in/financialProgressReport.do>

## References

- [1] Mansour Farahani, SV Subramanian, and David Canning. Effects of state-level public spending on health on the mortality probability in india. *Health economics*, 19(11):1361–1376, 2010.